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Official Handbook
of the
Inter-Collegiate Association
of
Amateur Athletes of America

**Constitution, By-Laws and
Laws of Athletics**

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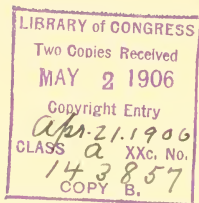
CONSTITUTION, BY-LAWS
AND
LAWS OF ATHLETICS
OF THE
INTER-COLLEGIATE ASSOCIATION
OF AMATEUR ATHLETES
OF AMERICA

ADOPTED BY THE
CONVENTION HELD AT NEW YORK
FEBRUARY 28, 1891

AS AMENDED IN CONVENTION

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INTER-COLLEGIATE ASSOCIATION OF AMATEUR ATHLETES OF AMERICA,

CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I

NAME

This Association shall be known as the INTER-COLLEGIATE ASSOCIATION OF AMATEUR ATHLETES OF AMERICA.

ARTICLE II

OBJECT

The object of this Association shall be the protection of the mutual interests of the different colleges which comprise the Association, and the advancement and improvement of Amateur Athletic Sports among colleges.

ARTICLE III

MEMBERSHIP

The membership of this Association shall be limited to colleges of good and regular standing ; and any associate college not sending to the Secretary of the Association, before the annual meeting, evidence of at least one athletic meeting held under I. C. A. A. A. rules during the preceding college year, shall pay a fine of twenty-five dollars, and in default of such payment, such college shall forfeit its membership.

Any associate college that is not represented during two con-

secutive years at the annual field meeting by at least three men shall forfeit its membership.

ARTICLE IV

APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

Any college desiring to join the Association shall send to the Secretary an application for membership in writing ; said application to be submitted to the Association at its annual meeting.

ARTICLE V

OBLIGATION OF MEMBERSHIP

Each associate college agrees to accept the rules of this Association.

ARTICLE VI

GOVERNMENT

This Association shall be an independent organization, governed entirely by its own Constitution and Laws of Athletics, and any member holding games under other rules shall be expelled from the I. C. A. A. A. A.

ARTICLE VII

MANAGEMENT

The management of this Association shall be entrusted to an Executive Committee, consisting of four members and the President (ex-officio), who shall be undergraduates at the time of election. They shall be elected for a term of one year, and no college shall have more than one representative on the Executive Committee. Vacancies in office, other than that of President, and in the membership of the Executive Committee, arising from any cause whatever, shall be filled by an undergraduate appointed by the college of which said student was a member at the time of election. In case of a vacancy in the office of President, the college that the last incumbent represented shall immediately appoint an undergraduate as a representative to the Executive Committee. The Secretary of the Association shall, thereupon, call a meeting of the Executive Committee,

which shall elect from among its members a new President. The Secretary of the Association shall attend all meetings of the Executive Committee, but have no vote.

The President of the Association, immediately after his election, shall appoint a committee of three graduates from among the alumni of the members of this Association. This committee shall meet with and advise the Executive Committee, but have no power to vote.

The President of the Association, immediately after his election, shall appoint a faculty committee of five ; a member being designated from its faculty by each of the five universities or colleges making the highest scores in points at the previous annual field meeting.

From the members so designated the President shall appoint a chairman who shall be a medium of correspondence between the Faculty Committee and the Association or any other Committee.

ARTICLE VIII

No officer of this Association shall receive any money for his services.

ARTICLE IX

JURISDICTION

This Association hereby declares its absolute jurisdiction among its members, over the following exercises :

1. Running (all distances).
2. Walking.
3. Jumping.
4. Pole vaulting.
5. Putting the shot.
6. Throwing the hammer.
7. Throwing of weights.

ARTICLE X

ANNUAL CONVENTION

The annual convention of this Association shall be held in New York City, at 2 o'clock P. M., upon the last Saturday in February in each year.

ARTICLE XI

ANNUAL FIELD MEETING

The annual field meeting shall be held on the afternoon of the last Saturday in May, in each year ; but the preliminary heats of the

100 yards and 220 yards, and quarter-mile runs, the 120 and 220 yards hurdle races, and the half-mile run (when in the opinion of the referee the number of entries shall render it necessary), shall be run on the previous Friday afternoon, continuing until there is left to be run on Saturday afternoon only the semi-final and final heats in the 100 yards and 220 yards runs, and the 120 yards and 220 yards hurdle races, and only the final in the quarter-mile (in which there shall be not more than nine starters), and in the half-mile runs. The field events shall be started on Friday afternoon; on that afternoon each man in the weights and broad jump shall be allowed three trials. On Saturday afternoon the best five competitors in each field event shall be allowed to compete; on that afternoon the competitors in the weights and broad jump shall be allowed three trials, and the best four competitors of the two afternoons, three additional trials. The best performance of the two afternoons, other than in the pole vault and high jump, shall decide the contest in each field event, but in the pole vault and high jump the contest shall be alone decided by the contest of Saturday.

ARTICLE XII

SPECIAL MEETINGS

A special meeting may be called at the written request of any three colleges belonging to this Association, provided that a notice of such meeting and of the object for which it is called be sent to every college at least fifteen days before the date assigned for such meeting.

ARTICLE XIII

REPRESENTATION AT MEETINGS

At all meetings each college may be represented by no more than three undergraduate delegates, each of whom may take part in all discussions; but, in the decision of any matter, each college shall be entitled to only one vote, said vote to be cast by an accredited undergraduate delegate. No voting by proxy shall be allowed.

ARTICLE XIV

ALUMNI

Any member or ex-member of an executive or advisory committee, or any former officer, shall be allowed to enter into discussion, but not to vote, and any alumnus may be given the floor by a two-thirds vote of the Association.

ARTICLE XV

DUES

The annual dues shall be ten dollars, payable at the annual meeting, and any college in arrears for one year's dues, may be suspended or expelled without notice.

ARTICLE XVI

AMATEUR DEFINITION

An amateur is a person who has never competed in an open competition, or for money, or under a false name ; or with a professional for a prize ; or with a professional where gate money is charged ; nor has ever at any time taught, pursued or assisted at athletic exercises for money, or for any valuable consideration. But nothing in this definition shall be construed to prohibit the competition between amateurs for medals, cups, or other prizes than money. To prevent any misunderstanding in reading the above, the Association draws attention to the following explanations and adjudications :

An athlete has forfeited his right to compete as an amateur, and has thereby become a professional, by—

(a) Ever having competed in an open competition, *i. e.*, a competition the entries to which are open to all, irrespective as to whether the competitors are amateurs or professionals, and whether such competition be for a prize or not, in any athletic exercises, viz., base ball, rowing, cricket, etc.

(b) Ever having competed for money in any athletic exercise.

(c) Ever having competed under a false name in any athletic exercise.

(d) Ever having knowingly competed with a professional for a prize, or where gate money is charged, in any athletic exercise.

(e) Ever having taught or pursued as a means of livelihood any athletic exercise.

(f) Ever having directly or indirectly accepted or received remuneration for engaging in any athletic exercise.

An athlete shall hereafter forfeit his right to compete as an amateur, and shall thereby become a professional, if, at any time after the foregoing definition shall take effect, he shall—

(1) Directly or indirectly receive payment for training or coaching any other person in any athletic exercise.

(2) Directly or indirectly receive payment for services personally rendered in teaching any athletic exercise.

(3) Directly or indirectly receive payment for services rendered as Referee, Judge, Umpire, Scorer, Manager, Director, or in any other capacity at any professional exhibition or contest of any athletic exercise whatsoever.

NOTE.—Nothing herein shall be construed to prohibit the acceptance by any amateur of his necessary traveling expenses incurred as Referee, Judge, Umpire, Scorer, or Starter, in going to and from the place of any amateur contest.

(4) Directly or indirectly run, manage or direct, for prospective profit, any professional exhibition or contest.

An amateur shall not forfeit his right to compete as an amateur, and shall not become a professional, by—

(a) Receiving compensation for services rendered as ticket taker or ticket seller at any contest or exhibition of amateur athletics.

(b) Receiving compensation for services personally rendered as Secretary, Treasurer, Manager or Superintendent of any amateur athletic club.

(c) Receiving compensation as editor, correspondent or reporter of, or contributor to, any sporting, athletic or other paper or periodical.

(d) Running, managing or directing, for prospective profit, any sporting, athletic or other paper or periodical.

(e) Receiving compensation for services personally rendered as official handicapper, under the direction and authority of any amateur athletic association.

(f) Receiving from a club of which he shall be a member, the amount of his expenses necessarily incurred in traveling to and from the place of any amateur contest.

(g) Nothing in this rule shall be construed so as to consider a man a professional who has played on a college team against a professional team.

ARTICLE XVII

ELIGIBILITY FOR COMPETITION

(1) No one shall represent any college or university as a competitor

at any intercollegiate meeting who is not an amateur as set forth in Article XVI, of this Constitution.

(2) No one shall represent any college or university as a competitor at an intercollegiate meeting, who, after February 26, 1898, has attended any training-table without paying for his board, at that training-table, an amount equal to that which his board would have cost him had he not been at that training-table.

(3) No one shall represent any college or university as a competitor at an intercollegiate meeting who has not been a member of that college or university, in good and regular standing, from the 15th of the preceding October.

(4) If a student has represented a college in any intercollegiate track meeting in which two or more colleges have participated, and has won a first or second place in such meeting, he shall not be eligible to represent in the annual field meeting any other college he may attend until he has attended such college one full calendar year, and shall have attained in the annual examination upon his work given during that period, a satisfactory standard of scholarship.

(5) No one shall represent any college or university as a competitor at the annual field meeting, who, since the 26th day of February, 1898, has won a first, second or third place in any field or track event open to competitors from two or more organizations, until he shall have resided one calendar year at the college or university he represents, and shall have attained in the annual examinations on his work during that period a satisfactory standard of scholarship. This section, however, shall not apply to events restricted exclusively to competitors from colleges or preparatory schools.

(6) No one shall represent a college or university at the annual field meeting unless he shall be a student for a degree, or taking a special or partial course that requires an amount of preparation for admission, and of work after admission regarded by the college or university he represents as equivalent to the work required by a student for a degree.

(7) No one shall represent any college or university at the annual field meeting who has been expelled, suspended, or who has resigned while not in good standing, or dropped from his class

into a lower class, or from his first year class out of the college, or university, or who, not being in good standing in one department, has transferred to another, or has not passed entrance examinations equivalent to those required for admission into the academic or scientific department until he has completed one calendar year's work, and shall have attained in the annual examinations upon his work given during that period, a satisfactory standard of scholarship, or has been permitted by his college or university to regain the class or department from which he was expelled, suspended or dropped, or has transferred or resigned.

(a) In the event of a competitor's qualifications being questioned under Section 2, he shall furnish to the Executive Committee an affidavit from himself, stating he has complied in letter and spirit with Clause 2 of Article XVII. of this Constitution, and shall state in such affidavit the ordinary cost of the board, and the amount paid, as board, for his training-table. He shall also furnish from the person or persons to whom he has paid said board, an affidavit setting forth the amount paid to and received by him (or them), as board, from the protested competitor, or such other evidence as shall be satisfactory to the Committee.

(b) In the event of a competitor's qualification being questioned under Section 3, 6 or 7, he shall furnish to the Executive Committee a certificate signed by the Dean of his department, stating that he is eligible under the provisions of said sections, and shall give such further evidence as the Committee shall deem necessary to establish his right to compete.

(c) In the event of a competitor's qualification being questioned under Section 4 or 5, he shall furnish the Executive Committee a statement specifically denying the charges made against him over his signature, and shall give such further evidence as the Committee shall deem necessary to establish his right to compete.

(d) Findings of the Executive Committee under Article XVII, when the question to be determined is in regard to the scholastic standing only of the protested competitor may be appealed to the Faculty Committee whose decision shall be final.

ARTICLE XVIII

TIMES OF COMPETITION.

A student shall be allowed to compete at the Intercollegiate Meeting four times and no more, no matter whether he changes from one college and goes to another or not. This applies to all departments, viz., Medical, Law, Academical, etc. It shall be understood that a student may compete two years in one department or college and then go to another department or college and compete the remaining two, but in no event shall a student compete more than four times.

ARTICLE XIX

PENALTIES

Any violation in letter or spirit of the rules of the Association shall render a member, or competitor, liable to suspension by the Executive Committee until the next meeting of the Association, and to suspension or expulsion by a two-thirds vote of the colleges represented at such meeting.

ARTICLE XX

GAME OFFICIALS

The Referee shall be selected by the Executive Committee not later than April 1, and shall name at least two officials for each position necessary for the proper conduct of the annual field meeting, and from such nominations the Executive Committee shall, before May 1, select the officials for the games.

The Starter of the games shall be a professional.

ARTICLE XXI

AMENDMENTS

No addition, alteration or amendment shall be made to this Constitution at any meeting, except by a two-thirds vote of the colleges represented. At least thirty days' notice of any such proposed change must be given to the Secretary, of which due notice shall at once be sent to the colleges belonging to this Association.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I

SECTION 1. The officers of this Association shall be a President, two Honorary Vice-Presidents, a Secretary and a Treasurer. They shall hold office for one year, and shall be elected by a majority vote of all colleges represented at the annual meeting.

SEC. 2. No candidate for the position of President or Vice-President shall be eligible unless at the time of his election he is an undergraduate in one of the colleges of the Association; by "undergraduate" is meant an undergraduate in any department.

SEC. 3. No candidate for the position of Secretary or Treasurer shall be eligible whose college course will end sooner than one year from the date of his election.

ARTICLE II

DUTIES OF OFFICERS

SECTION 1. The President shall preside at all meetings of the Association and of the Executive Committee, appoint all sub-committees, audit and approve all bills, and order meetings of the Executive Committee, or Association, whenever in his judgment he may deem it necessary.

SEC. 2. The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the Association and of the Executive Committee, and shall conduct the correspondence, and shall have charge of and be responsible for all books and papers except those of the Manager and Treasurer. It shall be his duty to send the official hand-book to the colleges of the Association as soon as practicable after the annual meeting.

SEC. 3. The Treasurer shall collect and have charge of all moneys belonging to the Association, shall pay all bills when prop-

erly approved, and submit a report thereof to the Association at the regular meeting, or whenever called upon to do so.

SEC. 4. All bills shall be presented to the President, and shall be audited by him ; in case of approval, he shall affix his signature and date of approval. After such approval, the Treasurer shall be authorized to pay by check, which must be countersigned by the President.

SEC. 5. The Treasurer's report shall be submitted to, and audited by, some responsible accountant to be selected by the President, before being submitted to, and accepted by, the Association at its annual convention.

ARTICLE III

SECTION 1. The Executive Committee shall assume entire control of the annual games, and shall decide all protests. The Executive Committee shall, at a meeting held in March, select a Manager for the games, who shall be a college graduate, and shall, under the direction of the Executive Committee and the President, attend to all matters relating to the annual games, such as advertising, tickets, grounds, etc.

SEC. 2. A stated meeting of the Executive Committee shall be held on the evening before the annual field meeting.

ARTICLE IV

Entries, including the class number of each man, arranged in accordance with the respective ability of such men for the event entered, shall be made to the President, and shall close at least three weeks before the day assigned for the annual field meeting. At least fifteen days before the annual games, a printed list of all the entries shall be sent to all the colleges of the Association. Protests must be sent to the Secretary as soon as this list is received, stating the grounds upon which this protest is made. The Secretary shall at once notify the competitors protested and all members of the Executive Committee ; he shall also send to the competitors protested the grounds of protest, and, if in violation of any clause of Article XVII. of the Constitution, a certificate of qualification, which shall have printed plainly upon its face Article XVII. of the Constitution, with

blank for such evidence as is required by the clause of said article under which the competitor is protested. On receipt of this notice, the man protested shall immediately forward to the Executive Committee evidence of his eligibility to compete. The Executive Committee may then decide the case, or, in their discretion, appoint a subsequent date, at which, after due notice, both sides may appear and be heard. The Executive Committee shall decide, by lot, the different positions of each college in each track event.

ARTICLE V

The events for the annual field meeting shall be as follows :

1. Running 100 yards.
2. Running 220 yards.
3. Running 440 yards.
4. Running one-half mile.
5. Running one mile.
6. Running two miles.
7. Hurdle Racing, 120 yards, 10 hurdles, 3 feet 6 inches.
8. Hurdle Racing, 220 yards, 10 hurdles, 2 feet 6 inches.
9. Running high jump.
10. Running broad jump.
11. Pole vault.
12. Putting the shot, 16 pounds.
13. Throwing the hammer, 16 pounds.

ARTICLE VI

The order of events shall, in the annual field meeting, be as follows

FRIDAY AFTERNOON

Track Events

1. 100 yards run, trial heats.
2. Half-mile run, trial heats.
3. 120 yards hurdle, trial heats.
4. 440 yards, trial heats.
5. 220 yards hurdle, trial heats.
6. 220 yards run, trial heats.

Field Events

1. Putting the shot, trials.
2. Pole vaulting, trials.
3. Running high jump, trials.
4. Throwing the hammer, trials.
5. Running broad jump, trials.

SATURDAY AFTERNOON

Track Events

1. 100 yards run, semi-final heat.
2. 120 yards hurdle, semi-final heat.
3. One mile run.
4. 440 yards run, final.
5. 120 yards hurdle, final.
6. 100 yards run, final.
7. Two mile run.
8. 220 yards hurdle, semi-final
9. 220 yards run, semi-final.
10. One half-mile run.
11. 220 yards hurdle, final.
12. 220 yards run, final.

Field Events

1. Putting the shot.
2. Pole vaulting.
3. Running high jump.
4. Throwing the hammer.
5. Running broad jump.

ARTICLE VII

The Executive Committee may in its discretion declare a dividend to be divided among the colleges who have been represented by at least ten different competitors and in at least three different events at the previous field meeting, such dividend shall be not greater than the net proceeds to the Association from

such field meeting and shall be divided among the colleges entitled to receive the same in proportion to the number of men who actually competed and the number of miles from the place of meeting of the colleges they represented.

ARTICLE VIII

ORDER OF BUSINESS

1. Roll call.
2. Reading, correction and adoption of minutes.
3. Unfinished business.
4. Reports, communications and new business.
5. Election of officers.
6. Adjournment.

ARTICLE IX

No college shall enter more than twelve men for any one competition, or start more than five.

ARTICLE X

These By-Laws may be altered, amended or suspended at any meeting of the Association by a two-thirds vote of the colleges represented. At least thirty days' notice of any such proposed change must be given to the Secretary, of which due notice shall at once be sent to the colleges belonging to this Association. No amendment to Articles V. or VI., unless by unanimous consent of the colleges represented, shall go into effect until the field meeting next succeeding that following the passing of the amendment.

RULES TO GOVERN THE AWARDING OF THE CHAMPIONSHIP CUP

RULE I

This cup shall be awarded to that college of the Inter-Collegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America which shall first win the annual field meeting five times, excluding ties.

RULE II

SECTION I. That college shall be champion which shall score a plurality of points.

SEC. 2. Points shall be counted as follows:

A first place shall count five points.

A second place shall count three points.

A third place shall count two points.

A fourth place shall count one point.

In case of a tie the points shall be divided.

SEC. 3. In the case of two or more colleges scoring an equal number of points, then if one of these colleges shall have been champion for the previous year, that college shall continue to hold the championship and cup for the ensuing year.

SEC. 4. In case the champions of the previous year be not of those colleges described under Section 3, Rule II, and that two or more colleges shall score an equal number of points, then for the ensuing year the championship shall be held in abeyance and the cup shall be kept by the Association.

SEC. 5. The colleges winning or tying for the Inter-Collegiate championship shall have their names inscribed on the cup together with the date and place of the annual field meeting.

RULE III

All disputes in regard to the possession of the cup shall be referred to the Executive Committee of the Association.

PRIZES

RULE I

The sum of fifty dollars shall be appropriated annually for the purchase of two flags to be presented to the champion college, one the color of the college winning it, the other the national flag.

RULE II

A standard record medal at the value of fifteen dollars shall be presented to any contestant who shall lower an intercollegiate record.

RULE III

In every event a gold medal shall be awarded to first, a silver to second and a bronze to third. In the event of a tie, and the inability of the contestants to agree upon a method of award, the medals shall be awarded as the Referee shall decide.

RULE IV

All medals and flags awarded by the Inter-Collegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America shall bear the year in which they were won.

LAWS OF ATHLETICS

I

OFFICERS

The officers of an athletic meeting shall be :

- One Referee.
- Four Inspectors to assist Referee.
- One Scorer.
- Five Assistant Scorers.
- One Clerk of the Course.
- Five Assistant Clerks of the Course.
- One Reporter.
- One Announcer, with Assistants, if necessary.

1. For Track events :

- Four Judges at the finish.
- Three Time-Keepers.
- One Starter.

2. For Field Events :

- Eight Field Judges or Measurers.

II

REFEREE

He shall, when appealed to, decide all questions whose settlement is not otherwise provided for in these rules. His decision shall be final and without appeal.

In case a race has been drawn into heats, and no more contestants appear than enough to make one heat, the referee shall be empowered to see that the race is run in one heat ; but in all races requiring more than one heat he shall see that no second man shall be debarred from a chance to qualify in the finals.

III

JUDGES AT THE FINISH

Two shall stand at one end of the tape, and two at the other. One shall take the winner, another the second man, another the third man, and the other the fourth. In case of disagreement the majority shall decide. Their decision as to the order in which the men finished shall be final and without appeal.

IV

FIELD JUDGES OR MEASURERS

They shall measure, judge and record each trial of each competitor in all games, whose record is of distance or height. Their decision as to the performance of each man shall be final and without appeal. There shall be eight measurers : two for the hammer throwing and shot putting events, two for the high jump, two for the broad jump, and two for the pole vault. These measurers shall be responsible for commencing their respective events promptly at 2 P. M. on each afternoon of the meet, and for their continuance without unnecessary delays. They shall excuse a contestant from a field event in which he is taking part, for a period long enough to contest in a heat in a track event, and allow said contestant to take his missed turn or turns in said field event within a reasonable time after the track heat. They shall see that reasonable opportunities are given to contestants who desire to try in two field events that are being contested at the same time.

V

JUDGE OF WALKING

He shall have entire control of competitors during the race, and his decision as to unfair walking shall be final and without appeal.

The assistants shall do such portions of his work as he may assign to them.

VI

TIME-KEEPERS

Each of the three time-keepers shall time every event ; and in case two watches agree, and the third disagrees, the time marked by the two shall be official time ; and if all watches disagree, the time

marked by the watch giving the middle time shall be the official time; if there be but two time-keepers, and their watches do not agree, the time marked by the slowest watch shall be the official time. Time shall be taken from the flash of the pistol.

VII

CLERK OF THE COURSE

He shall record the name of each competitor who shall report to him, and shall give him his number for each event in which he is entered, and notify him before the start of every event in which he is engaged. He shall be responsible for getting out at the proper time the contestants for each event.

The assistants shall do such work as he may assign to them.

VIII

SCORER

He shall keep a record of the starters and point winners in each event, together with their respective places. He shall record the laps made by each competitor, and call them aloud, when tallied, for the benefit of the contestants.

The assistants shall do such portions of his work as he may assign to them.

IX

STARTER

He shall have entire control of competitors at marks, and shall be the sole judge of fact as to whether or not any man has gone over his mark. He shall be responsible for starting the track events promptly at 2 P. M. on each afternoon of the meet. He shall also be responsible for any unnecessary delay in the continuance of the said events.

X

COMPETITORS

Immediately on arriving at the grounds, each competitor shall report to the clerk of the course and obtain his number for the game in which he is entered. He shall inform himself of the times at which he must compete, and shall report promptly at the start, without waiting to be notified. No competitor shall be allowed to start without his proper number.

XI

PROTESTS

Verbal protests may be made at or before any athletic meeting, against a competitor or team, by any competitor or college competing; but such protest must be subsequently, and before action thereon, made in writing and duly presented to the Association.

XII

INNER GROUNDS

No person whatever shall be allowed inside the track, except the officials and properly accredited representatives of the press. Authorized persons shall wear a badge. Competitors not engaged in the game actually taking place shall not be allowed inside or upon the track.

XIII

TRACK

The measurement of tracks shall be 18 inches from the inner edge, which edge shall be a solid curb raised 3 inches above the level of the track.

XIV

ATTENDANTS

No attendant shall accompany a competitor on the scratch or in the race.

XV

STARTING SIGNALS

All races (except time handicaps) shall be started by the report of pistol, the pistol to be fired so that its flash may be visible to the time-keepers. A snap cap shall be no start. There shall be no recall after the pistol is fired. Time handicaps shall be started by the word "Go."

XVI

STARTING

When the starter receives a signal from the judge at the finish that everything is in readiness, he shall direct the competitors to get on their marks. Any competitor starting before the signal shall be put

back one yard, for the second offense another yard and for the third shall be disqualified. He shall be held to have started when any portion of his body touches the ground in front of his mark. Stations count from the inside.

XVII

KEEPING PROPER COURSE

In all races on a straight track each competitor shall keep his own position on the course from start to finish. In the 100 and 220 yards dashes, courses for contestants shall be marked out by stakes protruding 18 inches from the ground, and connected at the top by a cord or wire plainly marked.

XVIII

CHANGE OF COURSE

In all races other than on a straight track, a competitor may change toward the inside whenever he is two strides ahead of the man whose path he crosses.

XIX

FOULING

Any competitor may be disqualified by the referee for jostling, running across, or in any way impeding another.

XX

FINISH

The finish line shall be a line on the ground drawn across the track from finish post to finish post, and the men shall be placed in the order in which they completely cross this line. For the purpose of aiding the judges, but not as the finish line, a thread shall be stretched across the track at the finish, 4 feet above the ground; it shall not be held by the judges, but fastened to the finish posts on either side so that it may always be at right angles to the course and parallel to the ground; this thread should be "breasted" by the competitor or competitors in finishing and not seized with the hands.

XXI

WALKING

The judge shall caution for any unfair walking, and the third caution shall disqualify the offender. On the last one-eighth (220 yards) of a mile, an unfair walker shall be disqualified without previous caution.

XXII

HURDLES

120 yards hurdle race shall be over ten hurdles, each 3 feet 6 inches high. The first hurdle shall be placed 15 yards from the scratch, and there shall be 10 yards between each hurdle. 220 yards hurdle race shall be over ten hurdles, each 2 feet 6 inches high. The first hurdle shall be placed 20 yards from the scratch, and there shall be 20 yards between each hurdle. Hurdle races of different number and height of hurdles may be given. No record shall be made in a hurdle race unless each of the hurdles, at the time the competitor jumps the same, is standing.

XXIII

JUMPING

No weights or artificial aid will be allowed in any jumping contest except by special agreement or announcement. When weights are allowed, there shall be no restrictions as to size, shape or material.

XXIV

RUNNING HIGH JUMP AND POLE-VAULT

The height of the bar at starting and at each successive elevation shall be determined by the measurers. Three tries allowed at each height. Each competitor shall make one attempt in the order of his name on the programme; then those who have failed (if any) shall have a second trial in regular order, and those failing on this trial shall take their final trial. A competitor may omit his trials at any height, but if he fail at the next height he shall not be allowed to go back and try the height he omitted. Each competitor shall be credited with the best of all his jumps or vaults.

High Jump—A line shall be drawn 3 feet in front of the bar and

parallel therewith, and stepping over such line, to be known as the balk line, in any attempt, shall count as a balk. Three balks shall count as a "try." Displacing the bar shall count as a "try."

Pole Vault—A line shall be drawn 15 feet in front of the pole and parallel therewith, and stepping over such line, to be known as the balk line, in any attempt, shall count as a balk. Two balks count as a "try." Displacing the bar or leaving the ground in an attempt shall count as a "try." The poles shall be unlimited as to size and weight, but shall have no assisting devices, except that they may be wound or wrapped with any substance for the purpose of affording a firmer grasp, and may have one prong at the lower end.

No competitor shall, during his vault, raise the hand which was uppermost when he left the ground to a higher point of the pole, nor shall he raise the hand which was undermost when he left the ground to any point on the pole above the other hand.

Any competitor who uses a pole without a spike shall be allowed to dig a hole not more than 1 foot in diameter at the take-off in which to plant his pole.

XXV

RUNNING BROAD JUMP

The competitors shall have unlimited run, but must take off from or behind the scratch. The scratch line shall be a joist 5 inches wide, the ground in front of which shall be removed to the depth of 3 and the width of 6 inches. Stepping over the scratch in an attempt shall be no jump, but shall count as a "try." Each competitor shall be allowed three trials, and the best four men shall have three more trials each. Each competitor shall be credited with the best of all his jumps. The measurement shall be from the outer edge of the joist to the nearest break of the ground made by any part of his person. A line shall be drawn 6 feet in front of the scratch line, and stepping over such line in an attempt shall count as a balk; three balks count as a "try."

XXVI

PUTTING THE SHOT

The shot shall be a metal sphere weighing 16 pounds. It shall be put from the shoulder with one hand, and during the attempt it shall not pass behind nor below the shoulder. It shall be put from a circle

7 feet in diameter, 4 feet of whose circumference shall be a toe board, 4 inches in height. Foul puts, which shall not be measured, but which shall count as puts, are as follows :

1. Letting go of the shot in an attempt.
2. Touching the ground outside the circle with any portion of the body while the shot is in hand.
3. Touching the ground forward of the front half of the circle with any portion of the body before the put is measured.

Each competitor shall be allowed three puts, and the best four men shall each be allowed three more puts. Each competitor shall be credited with the best of all his puts. The measurement of the put shall be from the nearest edge of the first mark made by the shot to the point of the circumference of the circle nearest such mark.

XXVII

THROWING THE HAMMER

The hammer head shall be a metal sphere. The handle may be of any material, and the combined length of the head and handle shall not be more than 4 feet, and the combined weight shall not be less than 16 pounds.

The hammer shall be thrown from a circle 7 feet in diameter. In making an attempt a competitor may assume any position he pleases. Foul throws, which shall not be measured but which shall count as throws, are as follows :

1. Letting go of the hammer in an attempt.
2. Touching the ground outside the circle with any portion of the body while the hammer is in hand.
3. Touching the ground forward of the front half of the circle with any portion of the body before the throw is measured.

Each competitor shall be allowed three throws, and the best four men shall each be allowed three more throws. Each competitor shall be credited with the best of all his throws. The measurement of the throw shall be from the nearest edge of the first mark made by the head of the hammer to the point of the circumference of the circle nearest such mark.

XXVIII

Associate clubs shall have entire charge of the entries of their own members in athletic meetings, provided, always, that no member shall enter, compete or take part in any event at any athletic meeting, the entries to which event shall not be limited to amateur athletics. This rule, however, shall not prevent this Association or its Executive Committee from prohibiting entries to any event or events.

XXIX

In all classes of limit events competitors shall not be debarred by reason of having made a better record after the closing of entries for such event.

XXX

All cases of dispute and any question that may arise not provided for in these laws, and in the interpretation of these laws, shall be referred to the Executive Committee of the Association.

XXXI

An Intercollegiate record is any record acceptable to the Association, made at the annual meeting of the I.C.A.A.A.A.

A Collegiate record is any record acceptable to the Association made at any meet held by a member of the I.C.A.A.A.A.

All such records shall be accepted either by the Association or by its Executive Committee, and any record accepted shall always be subject to such action as the Association may at any time take thereon.

The I.C.A.A.A.A. shall keep a list of all Intercollegiate records, and another of all Collegiate records.

INTER-COLLEGIATE RECORDS FROM 1876 TO 1905

100 YARDS RUN.

1876—H. W. Stevens, Williams	11s
1877—H. H. Lee, Pennsylvania	10 1/5s
1878—H. H. Lee, Pennsylvania	10 1/4s
1879—H. H. Lee, Pennsylvania	10 4/5s
1880—E. J. Wendell, Harvard	10 4/5s
1881—E. J. Wendell, Harvard	10 1/4s
1882—H. S. Brooks, Jr., Yale	10 1/5s
1883—S. Derickson, Jr., Columbia	10 3/5s
1884—H. S. Brooks, Jr., Yale	10 1/5s
1885—F. M. Bonine, Univ. of Mich.	10 3/5s
1886—E. H. Rogers, Harvard	10 1-2s
1887—C. H. Sherrill, Yale	10 2/5s
1888—C. H. Sherrill, Yale	10 3/5s
1889—C. H. Sherrill, Yale	10 1/5s
1890—C. H. Sherrill, Yale	10 1/5s
1891—L. H. Cary, Princeton	10s
1892—W. Swayne, Jr., Yale	10 1/5s
1893—W. M. Richards, Yale	10 1/5s
1894—E. S. Ramsdell, Pennsylvania	10s
1895—J. V. Crum, Iowa	10s
1896—B. J. Wefers, Georgetown	9 4/5s
1897—B. J. Wefers, Georgetown	10 2/5s
1898—J. W. B. Tewksbury, Pennsylvania	10s
1899—J. W. B. Tewksbury, Pennsylvania	10s
1900—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania	10 1/5s
1901—M. T. Lightner, Harvard	*
1902—J. S. Westney, Pennsylvania	*
1903—F. R. Moulton, Yale	*
1904—W. A. Shick, Jr., Harvard	10s
1905—W. A. Shick, Jr., Harvard	10 1/5s

*Finished second: name of winner stricken from records.

220-YARDS RUN.

1877—H. H. Lee, Pennsylvania	23 1/2s
1878—H. H. Lee, Pennsylvania	23 3/5s
1879—E. J. Wendell, Harvard	24 2/5s
1880—E. J. Wendell, Harvard	24 2/5s
1881—E. J. Wendell, Harvard	23 1/5s
1882—H. S. Brooks, Jr., Yale	22 5/8s
1883—H. S. Brooks, Jr., Yale	23 1/5s

1884—Wendell Baker, Harvard.....	22 2/5s
1885—Wendell Baker, Harvard.....	23 3/5s
1885—Wendell Baker, Harvard.....	22 4/5s
1887—E. H. Rogers, Harvard.....	23s
1888—C. H. Sherrill, Yale.....	22 3/5s
1889—C. H. Sherrill, Yale.....	22 2/5s
1890—C. H. Sherrill, Yale.....	22 1/5s
1891—L. H. Cary, Princeton.....	21 4/5s
1892—W. Swayne, Jr., Yale.....	22s
1893—W. M. Richards, Yale.....	22 3/5s
1894—E. S. Ramsdell, Pennsylvania.....	22s
1895—J. V. Crum, Iowa.....	22s
1896—B. J. Wefers, Georgetown.....	21 1/5s
1897—J. H. Colfelt, Princeton.....	22 3/5s
1898—J. W. B. Tewksbury, Pennsylvania.....	21 3/5s
1899—J. W. B. Tewksbury, Pennsylvania.....	21 3/5s
1900—F. W. Jarvis, Princeton.....	22 1/5s
1901—F. M. Sears, Cornell.....	22 3/5s
1902—W. T. Lightner, Harvard.....	21 3/5s
1903—W. T. Lightner, Harvard.....	22s
1904—W. A. Shick, Jr., Harvard.....	21 2/5s
1905—W. A. Shick, Jr. Harvard.....	22 1/5s

QUARTER-MILE RUN.

1876—H. W. Stevens, Williams.....	56s
1877—G. M. Hammond, Columbia.....	54s
1878—A. I. Burton, Columbia.....	54 1/5s
1879—C. H. Cogswell, Dartmouth.....	54 4/5s
1880—E. J. Wendell, Harvard.....	55 1/5s
1881—E. A. Ballard, Pennsylvania.....	53 4/5s
1882—W. H. Goodwin, Jr., Harvard.....	53s
1883—W. H. Goodwin, Jr., Harvard.....	51 1/5s
1884—W. H. Goodwin, Jr., Harvard.....	52 3/5s
1885—Wendell Baker, Harvard.....	54 2/5s
1886—S. G. Wells, Harvard.....	51 4/5s
1887—S. G. Wells, Harvard.....	53 3/5s
1888—S. G. Wells, Harvard.....	52 3/5s
1889—W. C. Dohm, Princeton.....	50s
1890—W. C. Downs, Harvard.....	50 3/5s
1891—G. B. Shattuck, Amherst.....	49 1/2s
1892—W. H. Wright, Harvard.....	50 3/5s
1893—L. Sayer, Harvard.....	50 4/5s
1894—S. M. Merrill, Harvard.....	50 2/5s
1895—W. H. Vincent, Harvard.....	50 4/5s
1896—T. E. Burke, Boston Univ.....	50 2/5s

1897—T. E. Burke, Boston Univ.....	50 2/5s
1898—F. W. Jarvis, Princeton.....	50 4/5s
1899—M. W. Long, Columbia.....	49 2/5s
1900—D. Boardman, Yale.....	49 3/5s
1901—W. J. Holland, Georgetown.....	51 3/5s
1902—W. J. Holland, Georgetown.....	49 3/5s
1903—J. E. Haigh, Harvard.....	50 1/5s
1904—J. B. Taylor, Pennsylvania.....	49 1/5s
1905—H. A. Hyman, Pennsylvania.....	49 2/5s

HALF-MILE RUN.

1876—R. W. Green, Princeton.....	2m. 16 1/2s.
1877—G. M. Hammond, Columbia.....	2m. 20 1/2s.
1878—A. J. Burton, Columbia.....	2m. 08 1/4s.
1879—C. H. Cogswell, Dartmouth.....	2m. 12s.
1880—E. A. Ballard, Pennsylvania.....	2m. 09 1/5s.
1881—T. J. Coolidge, Harvard.....	2m. 07 3/8s.
1882—W. H. Goodwin, Jr., Harvard.....	2m. 02 2/5s.
1883—W. H. Goodwin, Jr., Harvard.....	2m. 02s.
1884—W. H. Goodwin, Jr., Harvard.....	2m. 05 1/2s.
1885—H. L. Mitchell, Yale.....	2m. 07 1/5s.
1886—F. R. Smith, Yale.....	2m. 04 1/5s.
1887—R. Faries, Pennsylvania.....	2m. 07s.
1888—H. R. Miles, Harvard.....	2m. 02 1/5s.
1889—W. C. Downs, Harvard.....	2m. 02 3/5s.
1890—W. C. Dohm, Princeton.....	1m. 57 1/5s.
1891—W. B. Wright, Jr., Yale.....	1m. 59 1/5s.
1892—T. B. Turner, Princeton.....	1m. 59 4/5s.
1893—J. Corbin, Harvard.....	1m. 59 4/5s.
1894—C. H. Kilpatrick, Union.....	1m. 59 1/5s.
1895—E. Hollister, Harvard.....	2m.
1896—E. Hollister, Harvard.....	1m. 56 4/5s.
1897—E. Hollister, Harvard.....	1m. 58 4/5s.
1898—J. F. Cregan, Princeton.....	1m. 58 2/5s.
1899—T. E. Burke, Harvard.....	1m. 58 4/5s.
1900—J. M. Perry, Princeton.....	2m. 03 3/5s.
1901—J. M. Perry, Princeton.....	2m. 03 3/5s.
1902—H. E. Taylor, Amherst.....	2m. 3/5s.
1903—L. M. Adsit, Princeton.....	2m. 04 2/5s.
1904—E. B. Parsons, Yale.....	1m. 56 4/5s.
1905—E. B. Parsons, Yale.....	1m. 56s.

ONE-MILE RUN.

1876—E. C. Stimson, Dartmouth.....	4m. 58 1/2s.
1877—W. Bearns, Columbia.....	5m. 33s.

1878—M. Paton, Princeton	5m.	04 3/4s.
1879—C. H. Trask, Jr., Columbia.....	5m.	24 3/5s.
1880—Theodore Cuyler, Yale.....	4m.	37 3/5s.
1881—Theodore Cuyler, Yale.....	4m.	40 7/8s.
1882—G. B. Morison, Harvard.....	4m.	40 3/4s.
1883—G. B. Morison, Harvard.....	4m.	38 3/5s.
1884—R. Faries, Pennsylvania.....	4m.	45 1/5s.
1885—R. Faries, Pennsylvania.....	4m.	46 4/5s.
1886—R. Faries, Pennsylvania.....	4m.	38 4/5s.
1887—W. Harmer, Yale.....	4m.	36 4/5s.
1888—W. Harmer, Yale.....	4m.	37 1/5s.
1889—C. O. Wells, Amherst.....	4m.	29 4/5s.
1890—C. O. Wells, Amherst.....	4m.	35 2/5s.
1891—F. F. Carr, Harvard.....	4m.	34 2/5s.
1892—G. Lowell, Harvard.....	4m.	33 2/5s.
1893—G. O. Jarvis, Wesleyan.....	4m.	34 3/5s.
1894—G. O. Jarvis, Wesleyan.....	4m.	26 4/5s.
1895—G. W. Orton, Pennsylvania.....	4m.	23 2/5s.
1896—G. O. Jarvis, Wesleyan.....	4m.	28 4/5s.
1897—G. W. Orton, Pennsylvania.....	4m.	25s.
1898—J. F. Cregan, Princeton.....	4m.	23 3/5s.
1899—J. F. Cregan, Princeton.....	4m.	25 1/5s.
1900—J. F. Cregan, Princeton.....	4m.	24 2/5s.
1901—H. B. Clark, Harvard.....	4m.	31 1/5s.
1902—R. E. Williams, Princeton.....	4m.	29 1/5s.
1903—W. A. Colwell, Harvard.....	4m.	30 3/5s.
1904—D. C. Munson, Cornell.....	4m.	25 3/5s.
1905—D. C. Munson, Cornell.....	4m.	25 1/5s.

TWO-MILE RUN.

1899—Alex Grant, Pennsylvania.....	10m.	03 2/5s.
1900—Alex Grant, Pennsylvania.....	9m.	51 3/5s.
1901—B. A. Gallagher, Cornell.....	10m.	00s.
1902—A. C. Bowen, Pennsylvania.....	9m.	57s.
1903—W. E. Schutt, Cornell.....	9m.	40s.
1904—W. E. Schutt, Cornell.....	9m.	47 3/5s.
1905—H. J. Hail, Yale.....	9m.	50 3/5s.

120 YARDS HURDLE RACE,

Ten Hurdles, 3 ft. 6 in. High.

1876—W. J. Wakeman, Yale.....	18 1/4s.
1877—H. Stevens, Princeton.....	18 1/2s.
1878—J. W. Pryor, Columbia.....	21 3/5s.
1879—J. E. Cowdin, Harvard.....	19 1/5s.
1880—H. B. Strong, Lehigh.....	19 1/2s.

1881—R. T. Morrow, Lehigh.....	18 7/8s.
1882—L. F. Jenkins, Jr., Columbia.....	17 3/5s.
1883—O. Harriman, Jr., Princeton.....	18s.
1884—R. Mulford, Columbia.....	17 1/2s.
1885—W. H. Ludington, Yale.....	19 1/5s.
1886—W. H. Ludington, Yale.....	17s.
1887—W. H. Ludington, Yale.....	17 2/5s.
1888—H. Mapes, Columbia.....	17 1/5s.
1889—H. Mapes.....	16 4/5s.
1890—H. L. Williams, Yale.....	16 1/5s.
1891—H. L. Williams, Yale.....	15 4/5s.
1892—H. T. Harding, Columbia.....	16s.
1893—McL. Van Ingen, Yale.....	16 2/5s.
1894—E. H. Cady, Yale.....	16s.
1895—S. Chase, Dartmouth.....	15 4/5s.
1896—E. C. Perkins, Yale.....	16 1/5s.
1897—E. C. Perkins, Yale.....	16s.
1898—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	15 3/5s.
1899—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	15 2/5s.
1900—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	15 2/5s.
1901—E. J. Clapp, Yale.....	16 1/5s.
1902—J. H. Converse, Harvard.....	15 3/5s.
1903—E. J. Clapp, Yale.....	15 3/5s.
1904—E. J. Clapp, Yale.....	15 4/5s.
1905—E. S. Amsler, Pennsylvania.....	15 3/5s.

220 YARDS HURDLE RACE,

Ten Hurdles, 2 ft. 6 in. High.

1888—C. S. Mandel, Harvard.....	26 4/5s.
1889—Herbert Mapes, Columbia.....	26 2/5s.
1890—J. P. Lee, Harvard.....	25 1/4s.
1891—H. L. Williams, Yale.....	25 1/5s.
1892—G. R. Fearing, Jr., Harvard.....	25 2/5s.
1893—McL. Van Ingen, Yale.....	26 4/5s.
1894—J. L. Bremer, Jr., Harvard.....	25 1/5s.
1895—J. L. Bremer, Jr., Harvard.....	24 3/5s.
1896—J. L. Bremer, Harvard.....	25s.
1897—E. C. Perkins, Yale.....	25 4/5s.
1898—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	23 3/5s.
1899—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	23 4/5s.
1900—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	25 1/5s.
1901—E. J. Clapp, Yale.....	25 2/5s.
1902—J. G. Willis, Harvard.....	23 4/5s.
1903—E. J. Clapp, Yale.....	25 1/5s.
1904—E. J. Clapp, Yale.....	24 3/5s.
1905—F. R. Castleman, Colgate.....	24 4/5s.

ONE-MILE WALK.

1877—Charles Eldredge, Columbia.....	7m.	30s.
1878—Charles Eldredge, Columbia.....	7m.	38 3/4s.
1879—R. H. Sayre, Columbia.....	7m.	49s.
1880—R. H. Sayre, Columbia.....	7m.	54 3/5s.
1881—R. H. Sayre, Columbia.....	7m.	36 1/8s.
1882—H. W. Biddle, Pennsylvania.....	7m.	44 1/5s.
1883—H. W. Biddle, Pennsylvania.....	7m.	26 2/5s.
1884—E. A. Meredith, Yale.....	7m.	33 1/5s.
1885—F. A. Ware, Columbia.....	7m.	27 2/5s.
1886—E. C. Wright, Harvard.....	7m.	11 4/5s.
1887—H. H. Bemis, Harvard.....	7m.	16s.
1888—E. C. Wright, Harvard.....	7m.	28s.
1889—T. McIlvaine, Columbia.....	7m.	06 4/5s.
1890—W. W. Gregg, Amherst.....	7m.	10s.
1891—Lloyd Collis, Columbia.....	7m.	05 1/5s.
1892—F. A. Borchering, Princeton.....	6m.	52 4/5s.
1893—C. A. Ottley, Princeton.....	7m.	34 3/5s.
1894—H. F. Houghton, Amherst.....	7m.	14 3/5s.
1895—F. C. Thrall, Yale.....	7m.	03 3/5s.
1896—F. C. Thrall, Yale.....	6m.	54 2/5s.
1897—W. B. Fetterman, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	6m.	55 4/5s.
1898—W. B. Fetterman, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	6m.	45 2/5s.

RUNNING BROAD JUMP.

1876—H. L. Willoughby, Pennsylvania.....	18 ft.	03 1/2 in.
1877—H. H. Lee, Pennsylvania.....	19 ft.	07 in.
1878—J. P. Conover, Columbia.....	19 ft.	02 1/2 in.
1879—J. P. Conover, Columbia.....	20 ft.	
1880—G. G. Thayer, Pennsylvania.....	20 ft.	02 in.
1881—J. F. Jenkins, Jr., Columbia.....	20 ft.	09 1/4 in.
1882—J. F. Jenkins, Jr., Columbia.....	20 ft.	03 in.
1883—W. Soren, Harvard.....	20 ft.	06 in.
1884—O. Bodelsen, Columbia.....	21 ft.	03 1/2 in.
1885—J. D. Bradley, Harvard.....	19 ft.	06 in.
1886—C. H. Mapes, Columbia.....	20 ft.	11 in.
1887—T. G. Shearman, Jr., Yale.....	21 ft.	11 in.
1888—T. G. Shearman, Jr., Yale.....	20 ft.	08 in.
1889—T. G. Shearman, Jr., Yale.....	22 ft.	06 in.
1890—W. C. Dohm, Princeton.....	22 ft.	03 1/2 in.
1891—V. Mapes, Columbia.....	22 ft.	11 1/4 in.
1892—E. B. Bloss, Harvard.....	22 ft.	01 1/2 in.
1893—E. B. Bloss, Harvard.....	22 ft.	09 5/8 in.
1894—E. S. Ramsdell, Pennsylvania.....	22 ft.	01 in.

1895—L. P. Sheldon, Yale.....	22 ft.	08 1/2 in.
1896—L. P. Sheldon, Yale.....	22 ft.	03 1/4 in.
1897—J. P. Remington, Pennsylvania.....	22 ft.	04 7/8 in.
1898—M. Prinstein, Syracuse.....	23 ft.	07 3/8 in.
1899—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	24 ft.	04 1/2 in.
1900—M. Prinstein, Syracuse.....	23 ft.	08 in.
1901—C. U. Kennedy, Columbia.....	21 ft.	06 3/5 in.
1902—A. F. Foster, Amherst.....	21 ft.	11 in.
1903—N. P. Hubbard, Amherst.....	22 ft.	04 5/8 in.
1904—R. S. Stangland, Columbia.....	23 ft.	06 1/2 in.
1905—L. W. Simons, Princeton.....	23 ft.	02 1/2 in.

RUNNING HIGH JUMP.

1876—J. W. Pryor, Columbia.....	5 ft.	04 in.
1877—H. L. Geyelin, Pennsylvania.....	4 ft.	11 in.
1878—J. P. Conover, Columbia.....	5 ft.	06 1/2 in.
1879—J. P. Conover, Columbia.....	5 ft.	08 1/4 in.
1880—A. C. Denniston, Harvard.....	5 ft.	01 1/4 in.
1881—W. Soren, Harvard.....	5 ft.	02 3/4 in.
1882—W. Soren, Harvard.....	5 ft.	06 in.
1883—C. H. Atkinson, Harvard.....	5 ft.	08 1/2 in.
1884—C. H. Atkinson, Harvard.....	5 ft.	00 3/4 in.
1885—W. B. Page, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	5 ft.	11 5/8 in.
1886—W. B. Page, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	5 ft.	11 3/4 in.
1887—W. B. Page, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	5 ft.	07 1/2 in.
1888—I. D. Webster, Pennsylvania.....	5 ft.	11 1/2 in.
1889—I. D. Webster, Pennsylvania.....	5 ft.	05 3/4 in.
1890—G. R. Fearing, Jr., Harvard.....	5 ft.	08 1/4 in.
1891—G. R. Fearing, Jr., Harvard.....	6 ft.	
1892—G. R. Fearing, Jr., Harvard.....	6 ft.	1 1/2 in.
1893—G. R. Fearing, Jr., Harvard.....	5 ft.	10 3/4 in.
1894—C. J. Paine, Jr., Harvard.....	5 ft.	10 1/2 in.
1895—N. T. Leslie, Pennsylvania.....	5 ft.	11 3/4 in.
1896—J. D. Winsor, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	6 ft.	01 in.
1897—J. D. Winsor, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	6 ft.	03 in.
1898—	{ W. G. Morse, Harvard.....	5 ft. 11 1/8 in.
	{ C. U. Powell, Cornell.....	
	{ J. D. Winsor, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	
1899—I. K. Baxter, Pennsylvania.....	6 ft.	02 in.
1900—S. S. Jones, New York University.....	5 ft.	10 1/2 in.
1901—S. S. Jones, New York University.....	5 ft.	09 1/2 in.
1902—W. C. Low, Syracuse.....	5 ft.	11 in.
1903—R. P. Kernan, Harvard.....	6 ft.	01 in.
1904—W. C. Low, Syracuse.....	5 ft.	11 in.
1905—J. W. Marshall, Yale.....	6 ft.	

PUTTING THE SHOT, 16-LB., 7-FOOT CIRCLE.

1876—J. M. Mann, Princeton.....	30 ft.	11 1/2 in.
1877—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	33 ft.	
1878—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	32 ft.	11 1/2 in.
1879—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	33 ft.	08 1/2 in.
1880—A. T. Moore, Stevens.....	35 ft.	01 1/4 in.
1881—A. T. Moore, Stevens.....	34 ft.	11 in.
1882—A. T. Moore, Columbia.....	36 ft.	03 in.
1883—C. H. Kip, Harvard.....	35 ft.	08 in.
1884—D. W. Reckhart, Columbia.....	36 ft.	03 3/4 in.
1885—J. H. Rohrbach, Lafayette*.....	38 ft.	01 in.
1886—A. B. Cox, Yale.....	38 ft.	09 1/2 in.
1887—A. B. Cox, Yale.....	40 ft.	09 1/2 in.
1888—H. Pennypacker, Harvard.....	37 ft.	03 in.
1889—H. H. Janeway, Princeton.....	36 ft.	01 1/2 in.
1890—H. H. Janeway, Princeton.....	39 ft.	06 1/2 in.
1891—J. R. Finlay, Harvard.....	39 ft.	06 3/4 in.
1892—S. H. Evins, Harvard.....	39 ft.	09 in.
1893—W. O. Hickok, Yale.....	41 ft.	1/8 in.
1894—W. O. Hickok, Yale.....	42 ft.	
1895—W. O. Hickok, Yale.....	42 ft.	11 1/2 in.
1896—R. Sheldon, Yale.....	41 ft.	11 1/2 in.
1897—R. Garrett, Princeton.....	41 ft.	10 3/4 in.
1898—J. C. McCracken, Pennsylvania.....	43 ft.	08 1/2 in.
1899—J. C. McCracken, Pennsylvania.....	42 ft.	1/2 in.
1900—F. G. Beck, Yale.....	44 ft.	03 in.
1901—R. Sheldon, Yale.....	43 ft.	09 1/4 in.
1902—F. G. Beck, Yale.....	44 ft.	08 1/2 in.
1903—F. G. Beck, Yale.....	46 ft.	
1904—F. H. Schoenfuss, Harvard.....	44 ft.	04 in.
1905—F. J. Porter, Cornell.....	45 ft.	1/2 in.

* The shot was not full weight.

POLE VAULT.

1877—J. W. Pryor, Columbia.....	7 ft.	04 in.
1878—C. Fabrogou, C. C. N. Y.....	9 ft.	
1879—F. H. Lee, Columbia.....	9 ft.	03 in.
1880—R. B. Tewksbury, Princeton.....	9 ft.	04 in.
1881—F. W. Dalrymple, Lehigh.....	8 ft.	09 in.
1882—W. Soren, Harvard.....	9 ft.	06 in.
1883—H. P. Toler, Princeton.....	10 ft.	
1884—H. L. Hodge, Princeton.....	9 ft.	
1885—L. D. Godshall, Lafayette.....	9 ft.	07 1/4 in.
1886—A. Stevens, Columbia.....	10 ft.	03 1/4 in.
1887—L. D. Godshall, Lafayette.....	10 ft.	

1888—	T. G. Shearman, Jr., Yale.....	9 ft. 06 in.
1889—	R. G. Leavitt, Harvard.....	10 ft. 05 1/2 in.
1890—	{ E. D. Ryder, Yale.....	} 10 ft. 07 in.
	{ H. F. Welch, Columbia.....	
1891—	E. D. Ryder, Yale.....	10 ft. 09 3/4 in.
1892—	O. G. Cartwright, Yale.....	10 ft. 05 3/4 in.
1893—	C. T. Buchholz, Pennsylvania.....	10 ft. 10 1/2 in.
1894—	M. H. Kershow, Yale.....	10 ft. 09 in.
1895—	C. T. Buchholz, Pennsylvania.....	11 ft. 03 3/4 in.
1896—	F. W. Allis, Yale.....	11 ft. 01 3/4 in.
1897—	B. Johnson, Yale.....	11 ft. 03 5/8 in.
1898—	{ R. G. Clapp, Yale.....	} 11 ft. 04 1/4 in.
	{ W. W. Hoyt, Harvard.....	
1899—	R. G. Clapp, Yale.....	11 ft. 05 in.
1900—	B. Johnson, Yale.....	11 ft. 03 1/4 in.
	{ E. Deakin, Pennsylvania.....	} 10 ft. 09 in.
	{ A. W. Coleman, Princeton.....	
1901—	{ C. Dvorak, Michigan.....	
	{ P. A. Moore, Princeton.....	
	{ W. Fishleigh, Michigan.....	
	{ J. H. Ford, Yale.....	
1902—	D. S. Horton, Princeton.....	11 ft. 07 in.
1903—	H. L. Gardner, Syracuse.....	11 ft. 07 in.
1904—	W. McLanahan, Yale.....	11 ft. 08 3/4 in.
1905—	W. Dray, Yale.....	11 ft. 08 in.

THROWING THE HAMMER, 16-LB.

1877—	G. D. Parmly, Princeton.....	75 ft. 10 in.
1878—	F. Larkin, Princeton.....	76 ft. 09 in.
1879—	F. Larkin, Princeton.....	87 ft. 01 in.
1880—	J. F. Bush, Columbia.....	84 ft. 03 in.
1881—	J. H. Montgomery, Columbia.....	76 ft. 09 1/2 in.
1882—	D. R. Porter, Columbia.....	87 ft. 03 1/2 in.
1883—	C. H. Kip, Harvard.....	88 ft. 11 in.
1884—	A. B. Cox, Yale.....	83 ft. 02 in.
1885—	A. B. Cox, Yale.....	88 ft. 1 1/2 in.
1886—	A. B. Cox, Yale.....	95 ft. 11 in.
1887—	A. B. Cox, Yale.....	*98 ft. 06 in.
1888—	A. J. Bowser, Pennsylvania.....	88 ft. 05 1/2 in.
1889—	A. J. Bowser, Pennsylvania.....	89 ft. 10 1/2 in.
1890—	B. C. Hinman, Columbia.....	94 ft. 07 in.
1891—	J. R. Finlay, Harvard.....	107 ft. 07 1/2 in.
1892—	S. H. Evins, Harvard.....	104 ft. 3/8 in.
1893—	W. O. Hickok, Yale.....	110 ft. 04 1/2 in.

* Hammer 4 feet "over all."

1894—W. O. Hickok, Yale.....	123 ft. 09 in.
1895—W. O. Hickok, Yale.....	135 ft. 07 1/2 in.
1896—C. Chadwick, Yale.....	132 ft. 06 1/2 in.
1897—W. G. Woodruff, Pennsylvania.....	136 ft. 03 in.
1898—J. C. McCracken, Pennsylvania.....	149 ft. 05 in.
1899—J. C. McCracken, Pennsylvania.....	144 ft. 01 in.
1900—A. Plaw, California.....	154 ft. 04 1/2 in.
1901—J. R. DeWitt, Princeton.....	149 ft. 04 1/2 in.
1902—J. R. DeWitt, Princeton.....	164 ft. 10 in.
1903—J. R. DeWitt, Princeton.....	155 ft. 08 in.
1904—J. R. DeWitt, Princeton.....	161 ft. 03 in.
1905—C. Van Duyne, Syracuse.....	149 ft. 11 in.

STANDING HIGH JUMP.

1878—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	4 ft. 03 3/4 in.
1879—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	4 ft. 06 3/4 in.
1880—W. Soren, Harvard.....	5 ft. 01 1/4 in.
1881—W. Soren, Harvard.....	4 ft. 09 3/4 in.

TUG OF WAR, 600-LB. TEAMS.

1880—J. F. Bush, F. L. Henry, W. B. Parsons, Jr., J. H. Montgomery.....	Columbia
1881—J. L. Kirk, S. H. Benton, A. W. McMillan, H. P. Toler	Princeton
1882—W. F. Morgan, F. L. Henry, J. H. Banks, Oscar Bodelsen	Columbia
1883—J. A. Bell, H. C. Reeder, S. C. Bond, W. C. Bond.....	Lafayette
1884.....	Harvard
1885.....	Harvard
1886.....	Harvard
1887.....	Columbia
1888.....	Harvard
1889.....	Columbia
1890.....	Columbia
1891.....	Columbia

TWO-MILE BICYCLE RACE.

1880—W. P. Wurtz, Yale.....	7m. 57s.
1881—C. A. Reed, Columbia.....	6m. 51s.
1882—E. Norton, Harvard.....	6m. 52 2/5s.
1883—C. A. Reed, Columbia.....	6m. 53 1/5s.
1884—L. P. Hamilton, Yale.....	6m. 48 1/5s.
1885—L. P. Hamilton, Yale.....	7m. 29 4/5s.
1886—C. B. Keen, Pennsylvania.....	6m. 39s.
1887—L. J. Kolb, Pennsylvania.....	6m. 53 1/5s.
1888—R. H. Davis, Harvard.....	7m. 03s.
1889—F. A. Clark, Yale.....	6m. 48 2/5s.
1890—R. H. Davis, Harvard.....	6m. 06 2/5s.
1891—G. F. Taylor, Harvard.....	6m 13 2/5s.

1892—C. S. Fox, Yale.....	6m.	10 2/5s.
1893—W. H. Glenney, Jr., Yale.....	7m.	04 3/5s.
1894—F. F. Goodman, C. C. N. Y.....	5m.	18 1/5s.
1895—R. E. Manley, Swarthmore.....	9m.	19 3/5s.

QUARTER-MILE BICYCLE RACE.

1896—J. T. Williams, Jr., Columbia.....	32 1/5s.
1897—W. H. Fearing, Jr., Columbia.....	32 3/5s.
1898—C. C. F. Schwartz, Columbia.....	32 2/5s.

ONE-HALF MILE BICYCLE RACE.

1896—W. H. Fearing, Jr., Columbia.....	1m.	19 2/5s.
1897—I. A. Powell, Columbia.....	1m.	06 3/5s.
1898—R. Dawson, Columbia.....	1m.	12 2/5s.

ONE-MILE BICYCLE RACE.

1896—George Ruppert, Jr., Columbia.....	2m.	27 3/5s.
1897—R. Dawson, Columbia.....	2m.	13 3/5s.
1898—R. Dawson, Columbia.....	2m.	34s.

ONE-MILE TANDEM BICYCLE RACE.

1896—A. C. Eglin and J. S. Williams, Pennsylvania.....	2m.	21 3/5s.
1897—R. Dawson and I. A. Powell, Columbia.....	2m.	10 2/5s.
1898—F. A. L. Schade and A. Moran, Georgetown....	2m.	16 1/5s.

FIVE-MILE BICYCLE RACE.

1896—F. A. L. Schade, Columbia.....	13m.	04 4/5s.
1897—R. Dawson, Columbia.....	11m.	50 1/5s.
1898—B. Ripley, Princeton.....	12m.	26 3/5s.

THREE-MILE WALK.

1876—T. A. Noble, Princeton.....	28m.	21 1/2s.
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TWO-MILE WALK.

1877—C. Eldredge, Columbia.....	16m.	24s.
1878—C. Eldredge, Columbia.....	16m.	33s.
1879—R. H. Sayre, Columbia.....	16m.	49 2/5s.

STANDING BROAD JUMP.

1878—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	9 ft.	11 1/2 in.
1879—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	10 ft.	03 3/8 in.
1880—W. Soren, Harvard.....	10 ft.	01 1/8 in.

THROWING THE BASE BALL.

1876—J. M. Mann, Princeton.....	368 ft.	6 in.
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I. C. A. A. A. RECORDS TO 1905

100 yards dash—9 4-5s. B. J. Wefers, Georgetown University, New York City, May 31, 1906.

220 yards dash—21 2-5s. B. J. Wefers, Georgetown University, New York City, May 30, 1896.

440 yards run—49 1-5s. J. B. Taylor, Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa., May 28, 1904.

Half-mile run—1m. 56s. E. B. Parsons, Yale, Philadelphia, Pa., May 27, 1905.

One mile run—4m. 23 2-5s. G. W. Orton, Pennsylvania, New York City, May 25, 1895.

Two mile run—9m. 40s. W. E. Schutt, Cornell, New York City, May 30, 1903.

Running broad jump—24ft. 4 1-2in. A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania, New York City, May 27, 1899.

Running high jump—6ft. 3in. J. D. Winsor, Jr., Pennsylvania, New York City, May 29, 1897.

Putting the shot—46ft. F. G. Beck, Yale, New York City, May 30, 1903.

Throwing the hammer—164ft. 10in. J. R. DeWitt, Princeton, New York City, May 31, 1902.

Pole vault—11ft. 9 3-4in. W. Dray, Yale, Philadelphia, Pa., May 27, 1905.

120 yards hurdle—15 2-5s. A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania, New York City, May 27, 1899.

220 yards hurdle—23 3-5s. A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania, New York City, May 28, 1898.

One mile walk—6m. 45 2-5s. W. B. Fetterman, Jr., Pennsylvania, New York City, May 28, 1898.

I. C. A. A. A. RECORDS TO 1905

Colleges.	Champion- ships.	First Places.	Second Places.	Third Places.	Fourth Places.	Points.
Harvard	12	96 5-6	106 1-12	67 1-6	23 5-6	468 1-3
Yale	9	90 1-3	84 7-12	39 3-4	27 2-3	514 5-12
Pennsylvania	4	66 5-12	47 3-4	28 1-12	9 3-4	326 1-3
Columbia	3	59 1-2	54 1-2	11 1-12	1	101 7-12
Princeton	1	53 1-3	49 11-12	19 3-4	8 2-3	234 3-4
Cornell	1	7 1-4	10 11-12	15 11-12	12 5-12	106 1-4
Amherst	0	8	5 1-3	6	2	57
Syracuse	0	6	9 1-12	2	5	59 1-2
Dartmouth	0	5	6	0	0	5
Georgetown	0	5	2	2	1	35
Lafayette	0	4	4	0	0	0
Wesleyan	0	4	2	1-3	0	10 1-3
College City of N. Y.	0	3	8	2	0	7
Lehigh	0	3	1	1	0	1
Williams	0	2	8	1 1-3	0	20 1-3
Stevens	0	2	1	0	0	3
New York	0	2	0	1	0	12
Boston University ...	0	2	0	0	0	10
Iowa	0	2	0	0	0	10
Michigan	0	1 1-3	1-3	1	1 1-3	6 2-3
Colgate	0	1	3	0	0	14
Swarthmore	0	1	2	5	1	17
California	0	1	1 1-3	5 1-3	1 1-3	18
Union	0	1	0	0	0	5
Brown	0	0	4	1-4	0	5 1-4
Rutgers	0	0	2	0	0	0
Bowdoin	0	0	1	1	3	5
Johns Hopkins	0	0	1	1	0	5
Hobart	0	0	1	0	0	0
Wash. and Jefferson..	0	0	1-4	1-4	0	3-4
Haverford	0	0	0	1	1 1-2	3 1-2
Trinity	0	0	0	1	0	1
Columbian	0	0	0	1-2	0	1-2

NOTE.

1876-1889, inclusive, only first places counted except in case of a tie, which was decided by the second places.

1890-1897, inclusive, points were counted as follows: first place, 5 points; second place, 2 points; third place, 1 point.

1898-1905, inclusive, points were counted as follows: first place, 5 points; second place, 3 points; third place, 2 points; fourth place, 1 point.

COLLEGIATE RECORDS OF THE UNITED STATES

Corrected to June 1, 1905.

100 yards dash—9 4-5s. B. J. Wefers, Georgetown, and W. A. Shick, Jr., Harvard.

220 yards dash—21 1-5s. B. J. Wefers, Georgetown.

Quarter-mile run—47 3-4s. W. Baker, Harvard.

Half-mile run—1m. 53 2-5s. C. J. Kilpatrick, Union.

Mile run—4m. 23 2-5s. G. W. Orton, Pennsylvania.

Two mile run—9m. 40s. W. E. Schutt, Cornell.

Mile walk—6m. 45 2-5s. W. B. Fetterman, Jr., Pennsylvania.

120 yards hurdle—15 2-5s. S. Chase, Dartmouth; A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.

220 yards hurdle—23 3-5s. A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.

Running high jump—6ft. 4in. W. B. Page, Pennsylvania.

Running broad jump—24ft. 4 1-2in. A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.

Pole vault—11ft. 9in. Ward McLanahan, Yale.

Throwing 16-lb. hammer—166ft. *5in. J. R. DeWitt, Princeton.

Putting 16-lb. shot—46ft. F. Beck, Yale.

ARTICLES OF ALLIANCE
BETWEEN THE
INTER-COLLEGIATE A. A. A. A.
AND THE
AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION.



I. At all meetings of the Amateur Athletic Union the I. C. A. A. A. A. shall be entitled to representation by not more than four delegates, having collectively one vote.

II. From among these delegates one shall be chosen to be a member of the Board of Governors of the A. A. U., who shall have voice, vote and privilege equal to the other members of said Board upon matters coming before it.

III. All members of the A. A. U. clubs entering Inter-Collegiate games shall be governed by the rules of the I. C. A. A. A. A.; but members of associate colleges entering A. A. U. games shall be governed by the rules of the A. A. U.

IV. These Articles of Alliance shall be terminable by either party upon thirty days' written notice to the other.

(Duly executed by Presidents and Secretaries of I. C. A. A. A. A. and A. A. U.)

WINNERS OF I. C. A. A. A. FIELD MEETINGS 1897-1905

1876—Princeton	1891—Harvard
1877—Columbia	1892—Harvard
1878—Columbia	1893—Yale
1879—Columbia	1894—Yale
1880—Harvard	1895—Yale
1881—Harvard	1896—Yale
1882—Harvard	1897—University of Pennsylvania
1883—Harvard	1898—University of Pennsylvania
1884—Harvard	1899—University of Pennsylvania
1885—Harvard	1900—University of Pennsylvania
1886—Harvard	1901—Harvard
1887—Yale	1902—Yale
1888—Harvard	1903—Yale
1889—Yale	1904—Yale
1890—Harvard	1905—Cornell

OFFICERS OF I. C. A. A. A.

YEAR.	PRESIDENT	SECRETARY	TREASURER
1889	J. M. Hallowell Harvard	J. W. Ponder Swarthmore	F. P. Snodgrass Lafayette
1890	F. C. Miller Princeton	D. C. Babbitt Lafayette	H. H. Sanger Cornell
1891	V. Mapes Columbia	J. J. Hackett C. C. N. Y.	E. A. Carolan Cornell
1892	P. Vredenburg Princeton	A. K. White Swarthmore	E. B. Katte Cornell
1893	R. B. Wade Yale	L. C. Baker Union	M. A. Doran Fordham
1894	H. M. Wheelwright Harvard	D. P. Andrews Cornell	L. L. Tracey Fordham
1895	S. M. Kendrick Pennsylvania	A. D. Van Arsdale Rutgers	H. J. Curtis C. C. N. Y.
1896	G. T. Kirby Columbia	A. D. Call Brown	F. B. Vermilya C. C. N. Y.
1897	O. Shiras Cornell	R. W. Abbott New York	P. C. Martin E. Q. McVitty Princeton
1898	J. M. Swift Yale	B. S. Barringer New York	E. M. Bull Cornell
1899	K. Donaldson Princeton	J. B. Van Vleck New York	W. J. Quinn Columbia
1900	A. G. Mason Harvard	W. A. Young New York	W. J. Quinn Columbia
1901	E. A. Mechling Pennsylvania	J. W. Gould New York	A. B. A. Bradley Columbia
1902	G. H. Hooker Cornell	C. R. Adams New York	A. B. A. Bradley Columbia
1903	E. Stauffen Columbia	C. R. Adams New York	R. Berry Cornell
1904	E. McP. Armstrong Princeton	A. S. Draper New York	R. H. Bradley Columbia
1905	W. N. Stillman Yale	H. Fitzpatrick New York	W. C. Motter Princeton
1906	H. R. Geyelin Pennsylvania	A. P. Payson New York	F. Lage Columbia

FROM 1889 TO 1906, INCLUSIVE

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

H. M. Banks Columbia	T. F. Bayard Yale	J. D. Denegre Princeton	A. L. Doremus C. C. N. Y.
J. Emley C. C. N. Y.	H. Langthorn Columbia	E. Sturgis Harvard	T. C. Walcott Yale
E. C. Bailey Cornell	H. Cheney Yale	J. N. Emley C. C. N. Y.	E. C. Moen Harvard
J. S. Cook Harvard	T. Earle C. C. N. Y.	J. W. Hutchinson N. Y.	W. B. Wright Yale
P. H. Davis Princeton	P. C. Pentz New York	N. G. Johnson Columbia	A. K. White, Swarthmore W. L. Thompson, Harvard
F. M. Crossett New York	H. A. Mackey Pennsylvania	E. A. Rundquist C. C. N. Y.	G. K. Wade, Yale L. C. Baker, Union
G. Crompton Harvard	G. T. Kirby Columbia		G. R. Swain, Princeton E. P. Andrews, Cornell J. E. Walscheid, New York
A. H. Bullock Harvard	S. M. Kendrick Pennsylvania	L. P. Sheldon Yale	O. Shiras, Cornell H. Bill, New York
W. H. Fearing Columbia	H. W. Howe Harvard	S. K. Gerard Yale	J. D. Winsor Pennsylvania
B. H. Hayes Harvard	E. Q. McVitty Princeton	J. O. Winsor Pennsylvania	J. T. Williams Columbia
T. R. Fisher Yale	C. L. McKeehan Pennsylvania	F. R. Nourse Harvard	R. H. Ripley Cornell
J. D. Dana Yale	C. L. McKeehan Pennsylvania	H. H. Langenbur Princeton	A. D. Warner Cornell
J. H. Blair Cornell	S. L. Coy Yale	T. Gerrish Harvard	J. M. Jamison Princeton
L. P. Frothingham Harvard	C. Gould Yale	L. K. Large Princeton	E. A. Mechling Pennsylvania
W. C. Clark Harvard	C. L. DuVal Yale	J. C. Gilpin Pennsylvania	F. L. Wright Princeton
R. Berry Cornell	P. Dana Harvard	J. C. Gilpin Pennsylvania	G. E. Parks Yale
Howard Erich Cornell	R. E. Sard Harvard	J. McQ. Carter Pennsylvania	L. R. Merritt Columbia
M. B. Sands Yale	W. G. Graves Harvard	W. C. Motter Princeton	LeRoy Woodland Cornell



HIGHEST AWARDS

FOR SPALDING ATHLETIC GOODS

GRAND PRIZE
ST. LOUIS
1904



GRAND PRIX
PARIS
1900



A. C. Spalding & Bros.:
Gentlemen:-I have tested
the 16-pound hammer you made
under my direction and found
same to be perfect. I find it
easier to play in circle when
manipulating, and owing to its
ball-bearing construction it
sets less resistance from the
arm-~~leaves the hand~~
and in fact fills the bill com-
pletely as to what a perfect
hammer should be. I will use
it in all competitions and will
recommend same to those wishing
to excel in hammer throwing.
You have my permission to use
my name.
Yours respectfully,
John Flanagan



Record, 172 ft. 11 ins.
made in Long Island
City, July 31, 1904.

JOHN FLANAGAN
Champion 16-lb.
Hammer Thrower

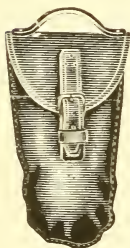
Spalding Championship Hammer With Ball-Bearing Swivel

THE Spalding Championship Ball Bearing Hammer, originally designed by John Flanagan, the champion of the world, has been highly endorsed only after repeated trials in championship events. The benefits of the ball bearing construction will be quickly appreciated by all hammer throwers. Guaranteed absolutely correct in weight.

- | | | |
|----------|------------------------------------|---------|
| No. 02. | 12-lb., with sole leather case. | \$12.00 |
| No. 02X. | 12-lb., without sole leather case. | 10.00 |
| No. 06. | 16-lb., with sole leather case. | 12.00 |
| No. 06X. | 16-lb., without sole leather case. | 10.00 |

A. C. SPALDING & BROS.

New York	Chicago	St. Louis	Denver	San Francisco
Boston	Minneapolis	Baltimore	Kansas City	New Orleans
Buffalo	Philadelphia	Washington	Pittsburg	Syracuse Cincinnati
Montreal, Can.			London, England	





HIGHEST AWARDS

FOR SPALDING ATHLETIC GOODS

GRAND PRIZE
ST. LOUIS
1904

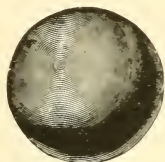


GRAND PRIX
PARIS
1900



Regulation Shot, Lead and Iron

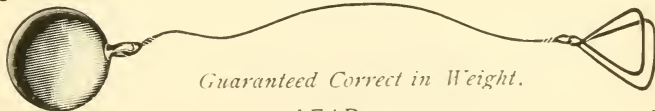
Guaranteed Correct in Weight.



No. 19.	16-lb., Lead.	-	Each, \$2.50
No. 21.	12-lb., Lead.	-	" 2.25
No. 23.	16-lb., Iron.	-	" 1.75
No. 25.	12-lb., Iron.	-	" 1.50
No. 18.	8-lb., Iron.	-	" 1.25

Spalding New Regulation Hammer

With Wire Handle.



Guaranteed Correct in Weight.

LEAD

No. 9.	12-lb., Lead, Practice.	-	Each, \$4.25
No. 10.	16-lb., Lead, Regulation.	-	" 4.50

IRON

No. 12.	8-lb., Iron, Juvenile.	-	Each, \$2.50
No. 14.	12-lb., Iron, Practice.	-	" 3.00
No. 15.	16-lb., Iron, Regulation.	-	" 3.25

EXTRA WIRE HANDLES

No. 6H.	For above hammers.	-	Each, 50c.
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Regulation 56-lb. Weight



Made after model submitted by Champion J. S. Mitchel, and endorsed by all weight throwers. Packed in box and guaranteed correct in weight and in exact accordance with rules of A. A. U.

No. 2. Lead 56-lb. weights. Complete, \$10.00

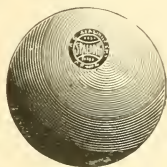
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Spalding Rubber Covered Indoor Shot

(Patented December 19, 1905)

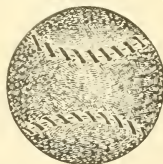


This shot is made according to scientific principles, with a rubber cover that is perfectly round; gives a fine grip, and has the proper resiliency when it comes in contact with the floor. It has been tested thoroughly in the gymnasium of one of the greatest colleges in the country, and is pronounced perfect by all who have had an opportunity to use it.

No. **P.** 16-lb. . . Each, **\$10.00**

Indoor Shot

With our improved leather cover. Does not lose weight even when used constantly.



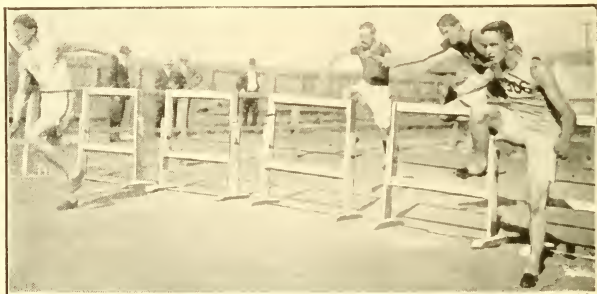
No. 3.	12-lb.	.	.	.	\$7.00
No. 4.	16-lb.	.	.	.	7.50
No. 26.	8-lb.	.	.	.	5.00

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Foster's Patent Safety Hurdle



FOSTER'S SAFETY HURDLE AT THE WORLD'S FAIR, ST. LOUIS.

THE frame is 2 feet 6 inches high, with a horizontal rod passing through it 2 feet above the ground. The hurdle is a wooden gate 2 feet high, swinging on this rod at a point 6 inches from one of the sides and 18 inches from the other. With the short side up it measures 2 feet 6 inches from the ground, and with the long side up, 3 feet 6 inches. The hurdle can be changed from one height to the other in a few seconds, and is held firmly in either position by a thumb-screw on the rod. It would be hard to conceive any device more simple or more easily handled than this. The invention was used exclusively at the Olympic Games at St. Louis and has met with the approval of the best known physical directors and trainers of the country.

Single Hurdle, \$3.50

Per set of Forty Hurdles, \$100.00

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VAULTING POLES

SELECTED SPRUCE

No. 100.	8 feet long, solid.	. .	Each, \$3.00
No. 101.	10 feet long, solid.	. .	" 4.00
No. 102.	12 feet long, solid.	. .	" 5.00
No. 103.	14 feet long, solid.	. .	" 6.00
No. 104.	16 feet long, solid.	. .	" 7.00

HOLLOW SPRUCE POLES

Considerably lighter than the solid poles, and the special preparation with which we fill the interior of pole greatly increases the strength and stiffness.

No. 200.	8 feet long, hollow.	. .	Each, \$8.00
No. 201.	10 feet long, hollow.	. .	" 8.50
No. 202.	12 feet long, hollow.	. .	" 9.00
No. 203.	14 feet long, hollow.	. .	" 9.50
No. 204.	16 feet long, hollow.	. .	" 10.00

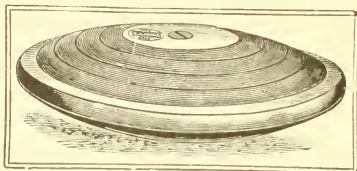
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SPALDING OLYMPIC DISCUS



An exact reproduction of the discus used in the Olympic games at Athens, Greece, by Robert Garrett, of Princeton, the winner. Sealed in box and guaranteed absolutely correct. . . . Each, \$5.00

ATHLETIC GRIPS



Made of selected cork and made to fit hollow of the hand.

No. 1. Per pair, 15c.

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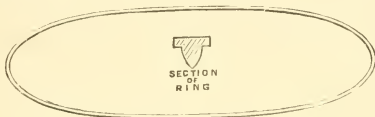
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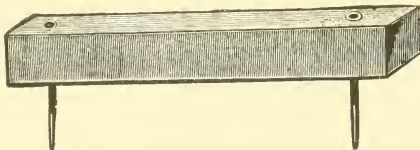


7-FOOT CIRCLE

THE discus, shot and weights are thrown from the 7-foot circle. Made of one-piece band iron with bolted joints. Circle painted white.

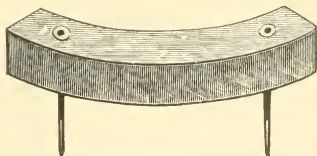
Each, \$10.00

TAKE OFF BOARD



THE Take-off Board is used for the running broad jump and is a necessary adjunct to the athletic field. Regulation size, top painted white.

Each, \$3.00



TOE BOARD OR STOP BOARD

THE Toe Board or Stop Board is used when putting the 16-lb. shot, throwing weights and discus, and is curved on the arc of a 7-foot circle. Toe Board, regulation size, painted white and substantially made.

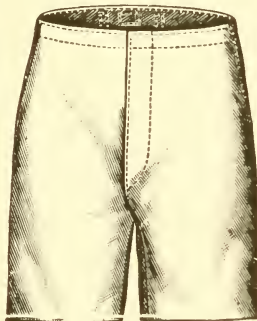
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Spalding Athletic Wear



RUNNING PANTS

- No. 1. White or Black Sateen, fly front, lace back. **\$1.25**
- No. 2. White or Black Sateen, lace back, fly front. **\$1.00**
- No. 3. White or Black Silesia, fly front, lace back. **75c.**
- No. 4. White or Black Silesia, fly front, lace back. **50c.**

Stripes down sides of any of these running pants. **25c.** per pair extra.

COMPETITORS' NUMBERS

Printed on Heavy Manila Paper or Strong Linen



			MANILA	LINEN
No. 1.	1 to 50.	Set, \$.50	\$2.50
No. 2.	1 to 75.	"	.75	3.75
No. 3.	1 to 100.	"	1.00	5.00
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No. 6.	1 to 250.	"	2.50	12.50

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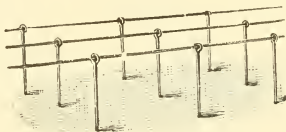


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PARIS
1900

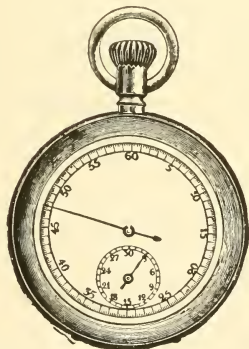


Lanes for Sprint Races

WE supply in this set sufficient stakes and cord to lay out four 100-yard lanes. Stakes are made with pointed ends and sufficiently strong so that they can be driven into hard ground.



No. L. Per Set, \$15.00



Stop Watch

STOP Watch, stem winder, nickel-plated case, porcelain dial, registered to 60 seconds by 1-5 seconds, fly back, engaging and disengaging mechanism.

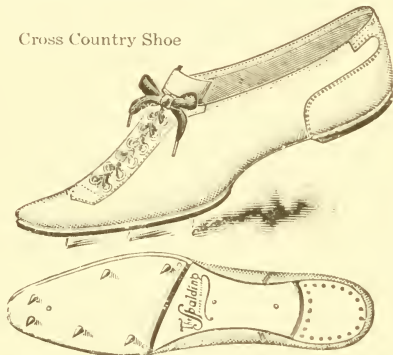
Each, \$7.50

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Cross Country Shoe



Cross Country Shoes

FINEST Kangaroo leather; low broad heel, flexible shank, hand sewed; six spikes on sole; with or without spikes on heel.

No. 14C

Per pair . . \$5.50



Jumping and Hurdling Shoe.

Jumping and Hurdling Shoe

FINE kangaroo leather, hand made, specially stiffened sole, and spikes in heel placed according to the latest ideas to assist jumper.

No. 14H

Per pair . . \$5.50

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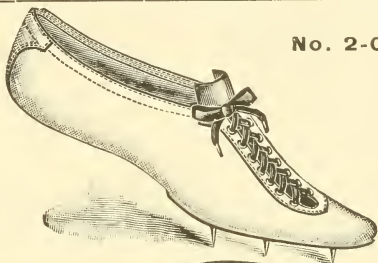


Running Shoe

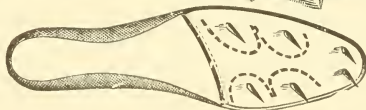
THIS Running Shoe is made of the finest Kangaroo leather; extremely light and glove fitting. Best English steel spikes firmly riveted on.

No. 2-0

Per pair . . \$5.50



No. 2-0



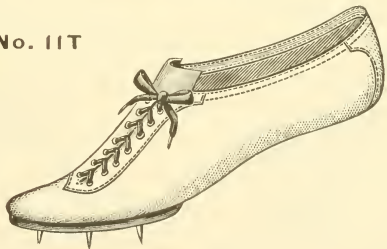
No. 11T

Running Shoe

CALFSKIN Running Shoe, machine made; solid leather tap sole holds spikes firmly in place.

No. 11T

Per pair . . \$4.00



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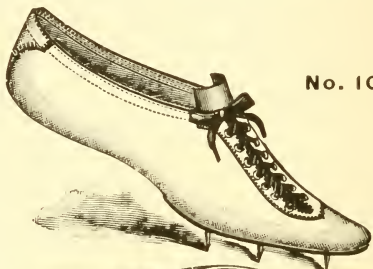


Running Shoes

FINEST Calfskin
Running Shoe;
light weight, hand
made, six spikes.

No. 10

Per pair . . \$4.50



No. 10

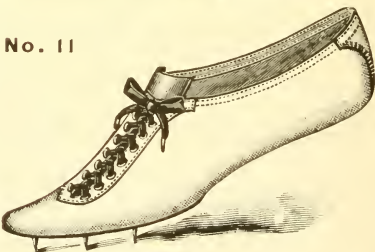


Running Shoe

CALFSKIN Running
Shoe, machine
made.

No. 11

Per pair . . \$3.00



No. 11



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Spalding New and Improved Jerseys



Following sizes carried in stock regularly in all qualities : 28 to 42 inch chest. Other sizes at an advanced price.

We allow two inches for stretch in all our jerseys, and sizes are marked accordingly. It is suggested, however, that for very heavy men a size about two inches larger than coat measurement be ordered to insure a comfortable fit.

Any other combinations of colors or different width stripe, to order only, and at advanced price. Quotations on application.

No. 12PS. Made in the following colors, but collar and cuffs not striped. Each, \$2.50

Colors—Orange and Black, Navy and White, Red and Black, Gray and Cardinal, Gray and Royal Blue, Royal Blue and White, Columbia Blue and White, Scarlet and White, Black and Royal Blue, Navy and Cardinal, Maroon and White.

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The Spalding "Highest Quality" Sweaters



We allow four inches for stretch in all our Sweaters, and sizes are marked accordingly. It is suggested, however, that for very heavy men a size about two inches larger than coat measurement be ordered to insure a comfortable fit.

Made of the very finest Australian lambs' wool, and exceedingly soft and pleasant to wear. They are full fashioned to body and arms and without seams of any kind. The various grades in our "Highest Quality" Sweaters are identical in quality and finish, the difference in price being due entirely to variations in weight.

Our No. AA Sweaters are considerably heavier than the heaviest sweater ever knitted and cannot be furnished by any other maker, as we have exclusive control of this special weight.

No. AA.	Particularly suitable for foot ball and skating. Heaviest sweater made.	\$7.50
No. A.	"Intercollegiate," special weight.	6.00
No. B.	Heavy Weight.	5.00
No. C.	Standard Weight.	4.00

Colors: White, Navy Blue, Black, Gray, Maroon and Cardinal.

Other colors to order.

Prices on application. All made with 9-inch collars; sizes, 28 to 44 inches.

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No. 13—How to Play Hand Ball.

By the world's champion, Michael Egan, of Jersey City. This book has been rewritten and brought up to date in every particular. Every play is thoroughly explained by text and diagram. The numerous illustrations consist of full pages made from photographs of Champion Egan, showing him in all his characteristic attitudes. Price 10 cents.



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A short history of this famous Scottish pastime, with instructions for play, rules of the game, definitions of terms and diagrams of different shots. Price 10 cents.



No. 23—Canoeing.

By C. Bowyer Vaux. Paddling, sailing, cruising and racing canoes and their uses; with hints on rig and management; the choice of a canoe; sailing canoes; racing regulations; canoeing and camping. Fully illustrated. Price 10 cents.



No. 27—College Athletics.

M. C. Murphy, the well-known athletic trainer, now with Pennsylvania, the author of this book, has written it especially for the schoolboy and college man, but it is invaluable for the athlete who wishes to excel in any branch of athletic sport. The subject comprises the following articles: Training, starting, sprinting; how to train for the quarter, half, mile and longer distances; walking, high and broad jumping; hurling; pole vaulting; throwing the hammer. It is profusely illustrated with pictures of leading athletes, and has been revised for the season of 1906. Price 10 cents.



No. 29—Pulley Weight Exercises.

By Dr. Henry S. Anderson, instructor in heavy gymnastics Yale gymnasium, Anderson Normal School, Chautauqua University. In conjunction with a chest machine anyone with this book can become perfectly developed. Price 10 cents.



No. 55—Official Sporting Rules.

Contains rules not found in other publications for the government of many sports; rules for wrestling, cross-country running, shuffleboard, skating, snowshoeing, quoits, potato racing, professional racing, racquets, pigeon flying, dog racing, pistol and revolver shooting. Price 10 cents.



No. 87—Athletic Primer.

Edited by James E. Sullivan, Secretary-Treasurer of the Amateur Athletic Union; tells how to organize an athletic club, how to conduct an athletic meeting, and gives rules for the government of athletic meetings; contents also include directions for building a track and laying out athletic grounds, and a very instructive article on training; fully illustrated with pictures of leading athletes in action. Price 10 cents.



No. 102—Ground Tumbling.

By Prof. Henry Walter Worth, who was for years physical director of the Armour Institute of Technology. Any boy, by reading this book and following the instructions can become a proficient tumbler. Price 10 cts.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY

No. 104—The Grading of Gymnastic Exercises.

By G. M. Martin, Physical Director of the Y. M. C. A. of Youngstown, Ohio. It is a book that should be in the hands of every physical director of the Y. M. C. A., school, club, college, etc. The contents comprise: The place of the class in physical training; grading of exercises and season schedules—grading of men, grading of exercises, season schedules for various classes, elementary and advanced classes, leaders, optional exercises. Nearly 200 pages. Price 10 cents.



No. 124—How to Become a Gymnast.

By Robert Stoll, of the New York A. C., the American champion on the diving rings from 1885 to 1892. Any boy who frequents a gymnasium can easily follow the illustrations and instructions in this book and with a little practice become proficient on the horizontal and parallel bars, the trapeze or the "horse." Price 10 cts.



No. 128—How to Row.

By E. J. Giannini, of the New York A. C., one of America's most famous amateur oarsmen and champions. This book will instruct any one who is a lover of rowing how to become an expert. It is fully illustrated, showing how to hold the oars, the finish of the stroke and other information that will prove valuable to the beginner. Price 10 cents.



No. 129—Water Polo.

By Gus Sundstrom, instructor at the New York A. C. It treats of every detail, the individual work of the players, the practice of the team, how to throw the ball, with illustrations and many valuable hints. Price 10 cents.



No. 138—Official Croquet Guide.

Contains directions for playing, diagrams of important strokes, description of grounds, instructions for the beginner, terms used in the game, and the official playing rules. Price 10 cents.



No. 140—Wrestling.

Catch as catch can style. By E. H. Hitchcock, M.D., of Cornell, and R. F. Nelligan, of Amherst College. The book contains nearly seventy illustrations of the different holds, photographed especially and so described that anybody who desires to become expert in wrestling can with little effort learn every one. Price 10 cents.



No. 142—Physical Training Simplified.

By Prof. E. B. Warman, the well-known physical culture expert. Is a complete, thorough and practical book where the whole man is considered—brain and body. By following the instructions no apparatus is required. The book is adapted for both sexes. The exercises comprise directions as follows: how to stand; how to sit; how to rest; breathing; exercises for the fingers, wrists, elbows, shoulders, neck, hips, knees, ankles; a word about the muscles; the arms and thighs; shoulders and chest; waist; sides; back and abdomen; bowing; bending; twisting; the liver squeezer, etc., etc. Fully illustrated. Price 10 cents.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY



No. 143—Indian Clubs and Dumb-Bells.

Two of the most popular forms of home or gymnasium exercise. This book is written by America's amateur champion club swinger, J. H. Dougherty. It is clearly illustrated, by which any novice can become an expert. Price 10 cents.



No. 149—The Care of the Body.

A book that all who value health should read and follow its instructions. By Prof. E. B. Warman, the well-known lecturer and authority on physical culture. The subject is thoroughly treated, as a glance at the following small portion of the contents shows: An all-around athlete; muscular Christianity; eating, diet—various opinions; bill of fare for brain workers; bill of fare for muscle-makers; what to eat and drink; a simple diet; an opinion on brain food; why is food required? drinking water; nutrition—how food nourishes the body; a day's food, how used; constituents of a day's ration—beefsteak, potatoes, bread, butter, water, germs of disease, etc. Price 10 cents.



No. 154—Field Hockey.

To those in need of vigorous and healthful out-of-doors exercise, this game is recommended highly. Its healthful attributes are manifold and the interest of player and spectator alike is kept active throughout the progress of the game. The game is prominent in the sports at Vassar, Smith, Wellesley, Bryn Mawr and other leading colleges. Price 10 cents.



No. 156—The Athlete's Guide.

How to become an athlete. It contains full instructions for the beginner, telling how to sprint, hurdle, jump and throw weights, general hints on training; in fact, this book is one of the most complete on the subject that has ever appeared. Special chapters contain valuable advice to beginners and important A. A. U. rules and their explanations, while the pictures comprise many scenes of champions in action. Price 10 cts.



No. 157—How to Play Tennis.

A complete description of lawn tennis; a lesson for beginners and directions telling how to make the most important strokes; styles and skill of the experts; the American twist service; how to build and keep a court. Illustrated from photographs of leading players in action. Price 10 cents.



No. 158—Indoor and Outdoor Gymnastic Games.

Without question one of the best books of its kind ever published. Compiled by Prof. A. M. Chesley, the well-known Y. M. C. A. physical director. It is a book that will prove valuable to indoor and outdoor gymnasiums, schools, outings and gatherings where there are a number to be amused. The games described comprise a list of 120, divided into several groups. Price 10 cents.



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No. 161—Ten Minutes' Exercise for Busy Men.

By Dr. Luther Halsey Gulick, Director of Physical Training in the New York public schools. Anyone who is looking for a concise and complete course of physical education at home would do well to procure a copy of this book. Ten minutes' work as directed is exercise anyone can follow. It already has had a large sale and has been highly recommended by all who have followed its instructions. Nearly 100 pages of illustrations and 100 of text. Price 10 cents.



No. 162—Boxing Guide.

For many years books have been issued on the art of boxing, but it has remained for us to arrange a book that we think is sure to fill all demands. It contains over 70 pages of illustrations showing all the latest blows, posed especially for this book under the supervision of a well-known instructor of boxing, who makes a specialty of teaching and knows how to impart his knowledge. They are so arranged that anyone can easily become proficient. A partial list of the contents includes: The correct position; clenching the fist; gauging distance; the first principles of hitting; the elements of defence; feinting; knockout blows; chin punch; the blow under the ear; the famous solar plexus knockout; the heart blow; famous blows and their originators; Fitzsimmons' contribution; the McCoy cork-screw; the kidney punch; the liver punch; the science of boxing; proper position of hand and arm; left hook to face; hook to the jaw; how to deliver the solar plexus; correct delivery of a right uppercut; blocking a right swing and sending a right uppercut to chin; blocking a left swing and sending a left uppercut to chin, etc., etc.; hints on training, diet and breathing; how to train; rules for boxing. Price 10 cents.

No. 165—The Art of Fencing.

This is a new book by Regis and Louis Senac, of New York, famous instructors and leading authorities on the subject. Messrs. Senac give in detail how every move should be made, and tell it so clearly that anyone can follow the instructions. It is illustrated with sixty full-page pictures, posed especially for this book. Price 10 cents.

No. 166—How to Swing Indian Clubs.

By Prof. E. B. Warman, the well-known exponent of physical culture. By following the directions carefully anyone can become an expert. Price 10 cents.

No. 167—Quoits.

By M. W. Deshong. The need of a book of this interesting game has been felt by many who wished to know the fine points and tricks used by the experts. Mr. Deshong explains them, with illustrations, so that a novice can readily understand. Price 10 cts.

No. 170—Push Ball.

Played with an air-inflated ball 6 feet in diameter. Weighing about 50 pounds. A side consists of eleven men. This book contains the official rules and a sketch of the game; illustrated. Price 10 cents.

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No. 174—Distance and Cross-Country Running.

By George Orton, the famous University of Pennsylvania runner. Tells how to become proficient at the quarter, half, mile, the longer distances, and cross-country running and steeplechasing, with instructions for training and schedules to be observed when preparing for a contest. Illustrated with numerous pictures of leading athletes in action, with comments by the editor on the good and bad points shown. Price 10 cents.



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